# Notes to the Designer

## Updated April 2021

### 3R Typical Section Sheets - Pavement Only

**General Information**
- All graphics and text will be in the sheet model. There is a sheet model for each type (FDR, FDR with widening, Mill and Overlay, Cold in-place recycle); Guardrail can be cut and paste from its own model to the desired model.
- Length of Project table is integrated into the sheet. Double click on the cell to edit.

**3R Surfacing, Pavement Only Template Drawings.** Refer to the 3R+ Matrix to ensure this is the appropriate template to use for your application. Use these template drawings when all improvements are on the bench and intended to rehabilitate the pavement and match existing pavement width and cross slope. This includes restoring normal cross slope.

When it comes to 3R surface treatments, there are a wide variety of options available. Some of the more common options are shown in this template drawing. However, you will probably need to adjust the template drawing to fit your project. Select the drawing that most closely fits your pavement recommendations and coordinate with the Pavements Engineer to adjust the template to fit your project.

**Road Inventory Program Milepost data.** The NPS uses the Road Inventory Program (RIP) as part of their asset management program. Include the RIP milepost data in the ‘Length of Project’ table for NPS projects only. To find this information, use VisiData (see the VisiData Route_GPS Workspace to see mileposts and GPS longitude and latitude) or ask Planning and Programming. Delete the last column in the ‘Length of Project’ table for all non-NPS projects (e.g. USFS, USFWS, IRR, etc).

**Safety Edge.** Use the safety edge on all projects with asphalt surfacing with the following exceptions: roadways w/curb and gutter, bridges and other structures, parking areas, projects less than 1000 ft long, such as bridge approaches, pavement preservation projects.

## Applicable SCRs
- SCR’s used can vary based on the project and pay items used. Ensure that SCR’s provided are consistent with the pay items provided in the contract. Coordinate with the Pavements Engineer to select and edit the appropriate SCR for the project. Refer to the designer's notes in each SCR for common items needing input and editing.
### Typical Pay Items Used
- The pay items used for 3R projects in Sections 152, 301, 302, 304, 305, 306, 310, 401, 402, 403 can vary per project. Refer to the CFLHD Engineer's Estimate Manual for recommended pay items. The Pavements Engineer will provide the appropriate pay items for the structural section.
- Subexcavation may be included, but typically no roadway excavation or embankment is included.

### Other Recommendations for 3R Pavement Only
- Cross sections are not typically provided.
- Staking Reports are not typically provided.
- Plan/Plan Sheets typically provided.

### Updates
- April 2021
  - Added guardrail typical sections
  - Updated for OpenRoads Designer
  - Changed description, added SCR's and Pay Items, modified template drawings for 3R+ guidance
**EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

**TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

- **Variables**
  - Average existing width
  - Existing asphalt pavement depth varies from \( x'' \) to \( x'' \)
  - Existing aggregate base depth varies from \( x'' \) to \( x'' \)

**EXPLANATION**

1. **Note:**
   - Existing superelevated and widened sections are not shown.
   - Dimensions shown are approximate and may be varied by the CO.
   - Construct a 1:4 or flatter foreslope unless otherwise directed by the CO. Steepen the foreslopes as necessary, but not steeper than 1:2, to stay on the existing bench.
   - Pulverize the existing paved width or as directed by the CO. Pulverize to a depth of \( xx'' \).
   - Place asphalt concrete pavement in two lifts. Apply tack coat to the first lift prior to placing the second lift.

**Detail A**

(applies to both sides of the roadway)

- **Full depth reclamation**
  - \( x'' \) Full depth reclamation/with cement/with asphalt
  - \( xx'' \) Asphalt concrete pavement
  - Tack coat (on FDR and between lifts)

**LENGTH OF PROJECT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Station to Station</th>
<th>Roadway (ft)</th>
<th>Bridge (ft)</th>
<th>Road Inventory Program Milepost Data (Cycle #)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>?? to ??</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTALS (ft)**

**TOTALS (mi)**

*Road Inventory Program data shown for information only.

**TYPICAL SECTIONS MAINLINE**

No Scale
Note:
1. Existing superelvated and widened sections are not shown.
2. Dimensions shown are approximate and may be varied by the CO.
3. Construct a 1:4 or flatter foreslope unless otherwise directed by the CO. Steepen the foreslopes as necessary, but not steeper than 1:2, to stay on the existing bench.
4. Refer to Sections 302 and 304. Assumed quantities for imported aggregate base are shown in the Surfacing Summary.

**EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

**TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

**DETAIL A**

(applies to both sides of the roadway)

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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>TOTALS (ft)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTALS (in)</td>
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Note:
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3. Construct a 1:4 or flatter foreslope unless otherwise directed by the CO. Steepen the foreslopes as necessary, but not steeper than 1:2, to stay on the existing bench.
4. Extend depth of foamed asphalt base to ??".
5. Blade existing shoulder material away from the roadway prior to recycling operations. Use available subgrade width to provide a maximum recycled width. After placement of asphalt concrete payment, using existing shoulder material as needed. Additional material will be paid for as Roadway Aggregate, Method 2.

**EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

**TYPICAL SECTION**

?? to ??

**DETAIL A**

(applies to both sides of the roadway)

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</table>

**TOTALS (ft)**

TOTALS (mi)

*Road Inventory Program data shown for information only
Existing aggregate base depth varies from x" to x"
Existing asphalt pavement depth varies from x" to x"

EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION
?? to ??

TYPICAL SECTION
?? to ??

Note:
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Construct a 1:4 or flatter foreslope unless otherwise directed by the CO.

See mainline typical section for structural section details

DETAIL A
(applies to both sides of the roadway)

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**EXISTING TYPICAL SECTION**

**TYPICAL SECTION**

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<tr>
<td>TOTALS (ft)</td>
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